

Teaching Staffs.—Table 11 shows the trend in university teaching staffs since 1958.

11.—Full-Time Teaching Complement in Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1959-68

NOTE.—Figures are estimates based on returns from institutions representing about 50 p.c. of the total enrolment and include some research personnel and junior and sessional lecturers and assistants.

Academic Year Ended—	Teachers	Academic Year Ended—	Teachers
	No.		No.
1959.....	8,200	1964.....	12,940
1960.....	9,200	1965.....	14,300
1961.....	9,755	1966.....	15,900
1962.....	10,540	1967.....	18,000
1963.....	11,670	1968.....	20,700

Table 12 gives median salaries, by rank and region, for the staffs of 19 major institutions for 1966-67.

12.—Median Salaries of Teachers at 19 Institutions, Academic Year 1966-67

NOTE.—Institutions include: *West*—Universities of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Calgary and British Columbia; *Central*—Bishop's, McGill, Queen's, Toronto, Victoria, Trinity, McMaster, Western Ontario and Ontario Institute for Studies in Education; *Atlantic*—Acadia, Dalhousie, St. Francis Xavier, Mount Allison and New Brunswick.

Rank	Region				Staff Complement
	Atlantic Provinces	Central Provinces	Western Provinces	Total	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.
Deans.....	16,375	20,500	20,393	20,107	144
Professors.....	14,229	16,373	16,323	16,201	1,701
Associate professors.....	10,984	12,217	12,726	12,345	2,133
Assistant professors.....	9,027	9,546	9,834	9,629	2,775
Instructors and lecturers.....	7,152	7,694	7,633	7,604	1,249
Totals, All Ranks.....	9,844	11,419	11,219	11,175	8,066¹

¹ Includes 64 ungraded professors not distributed above.

Finances.—Table 13 gives a 10-year series of the finances of Canadian universities. Since 1954 they have received more than one half of their revenue from government grants and a very small amount from municipal councils. Beginning with the academic year 1951-52, the Federal Government has provided university grants to help to meet current operating costs. These grants were originally paid on the basis of 50 cents per head of population in each province and the eligible institutions received their share of the provincial allotment according to the number of full-time students in undergraduate and graduate courses. The rate of grant was increased to \$1.00 per capita in 1956-57, to \$1.50 in 1958-